

Air Force Civil Engineer Center



**FORMER
WILLIAMS AIR FORCE BASE
Site ST012
Former Liquid Fuel
Storage Area**

**BCT Conference Call
15 February 2019**



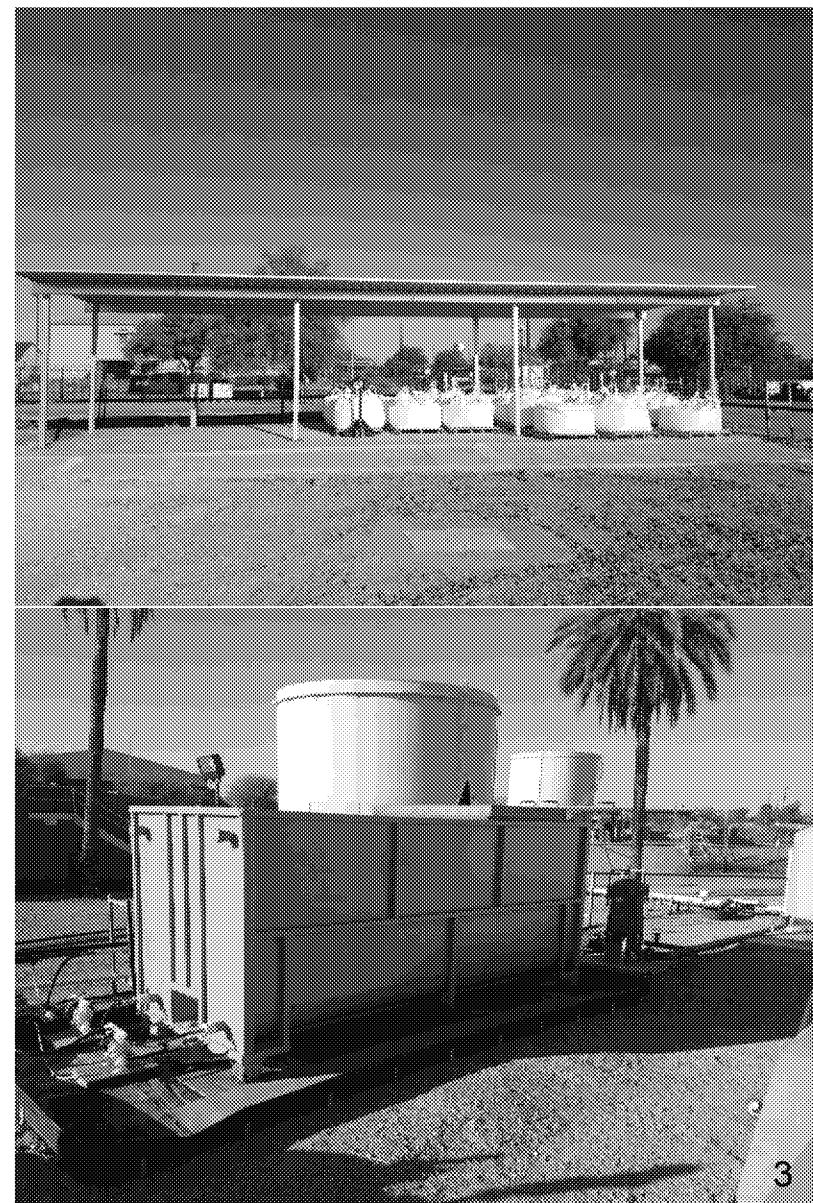
Site ST012 Outline

- Summary of activities since Jan BCT call
- Update on SVE system
- LNAPL monitoring/removal update
- Pilot study extraction/injection update
- Path forward



Site ST012 Activities Since January

- Continued SVE operation
- Continued LNAPL screening in accessible wells
- Operation of Extraction and Treatment
 - Pump repairs
 - CZ07 repaired discharge pipe joint
 - UWBZ27, motor replaced
 - New VFD on Catalytic Oxidizer
 - High moisture from air stripper at winter temperatures – catalytic oxidizer shut down
- Sodium sulfate injections (detail on later slides)
- Oxidizer moved from ST035 on 1 Feb (changeover of SVE from flameox to thermal oxidizer in process)





SVE Update

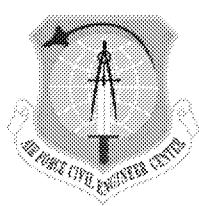


ST012 SVE System Update

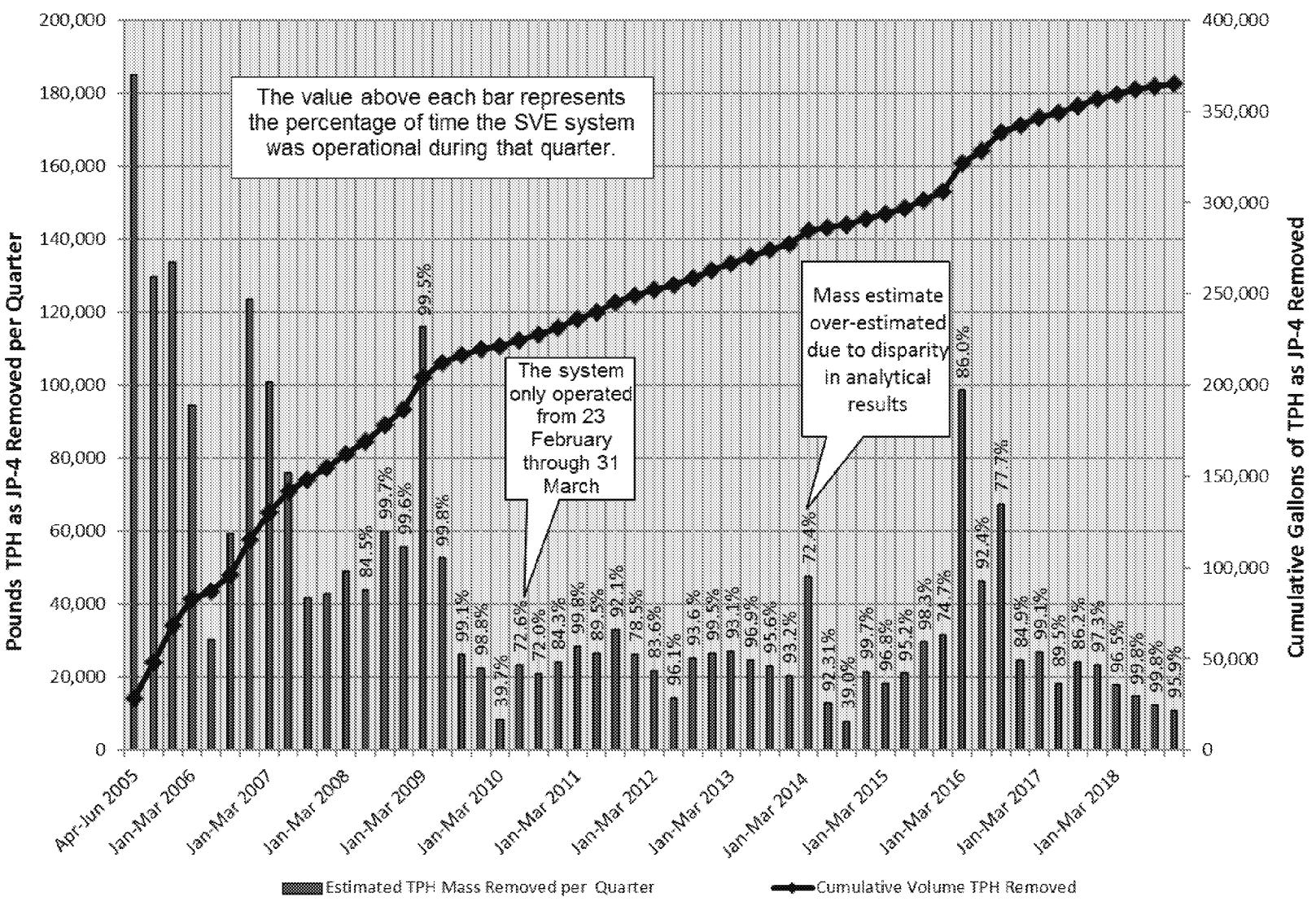
- **Oct – Dec 2018**

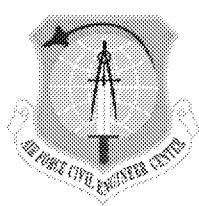
- SVE ran on flameox
- In parts of Nov/Dec Flameox also handled air stripper off gas
- **95.9% operational uptime**
Flameox
 - Thermox down due to motor & VFD failures (motor installed on 12/18/18 & VFD installed on 1/23/19)
- **Total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH) removed – 11,030 pounds or 1,679 gallons**





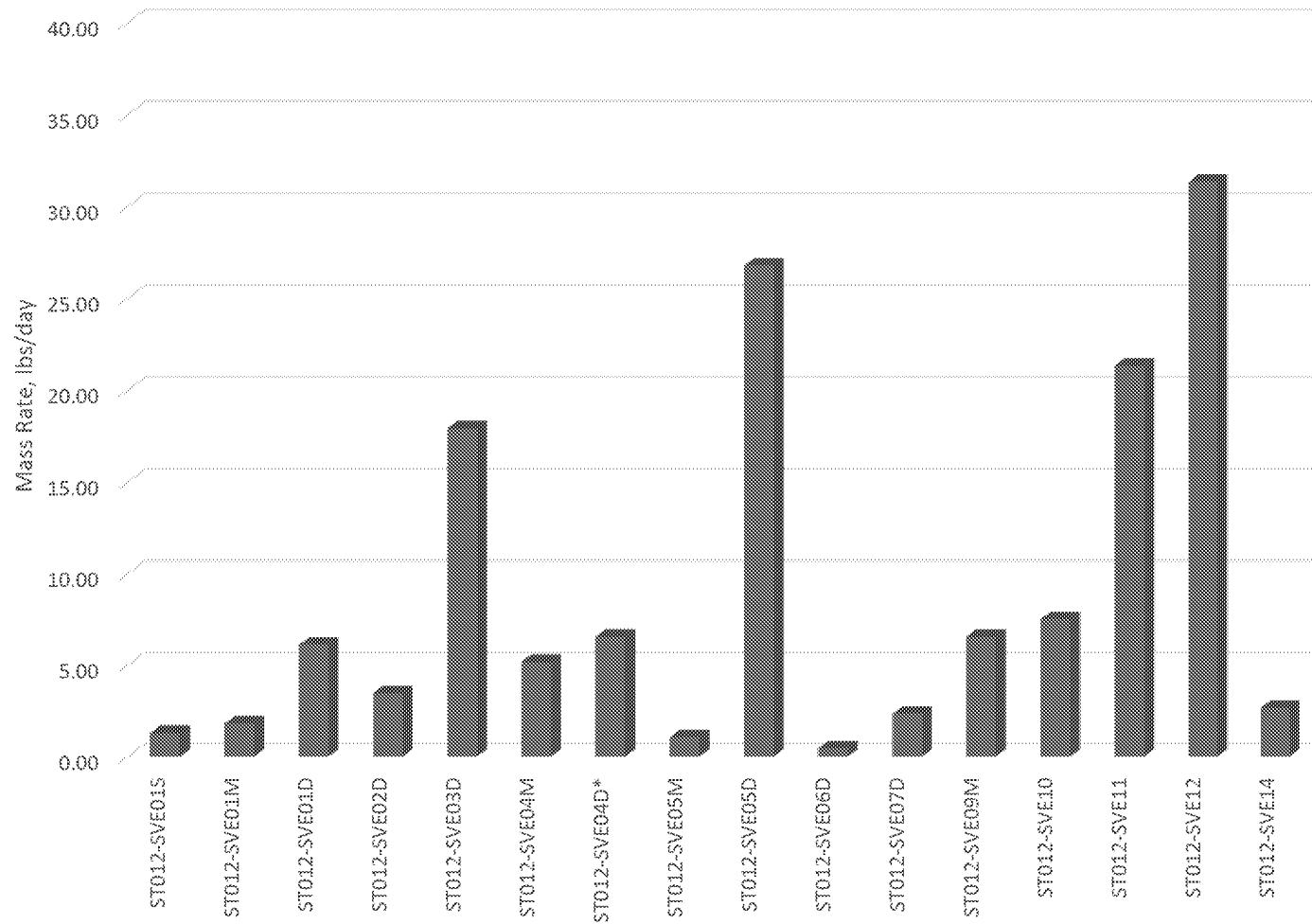
Site ST012 SVE System Performance





Site ST012 SVE System Performance

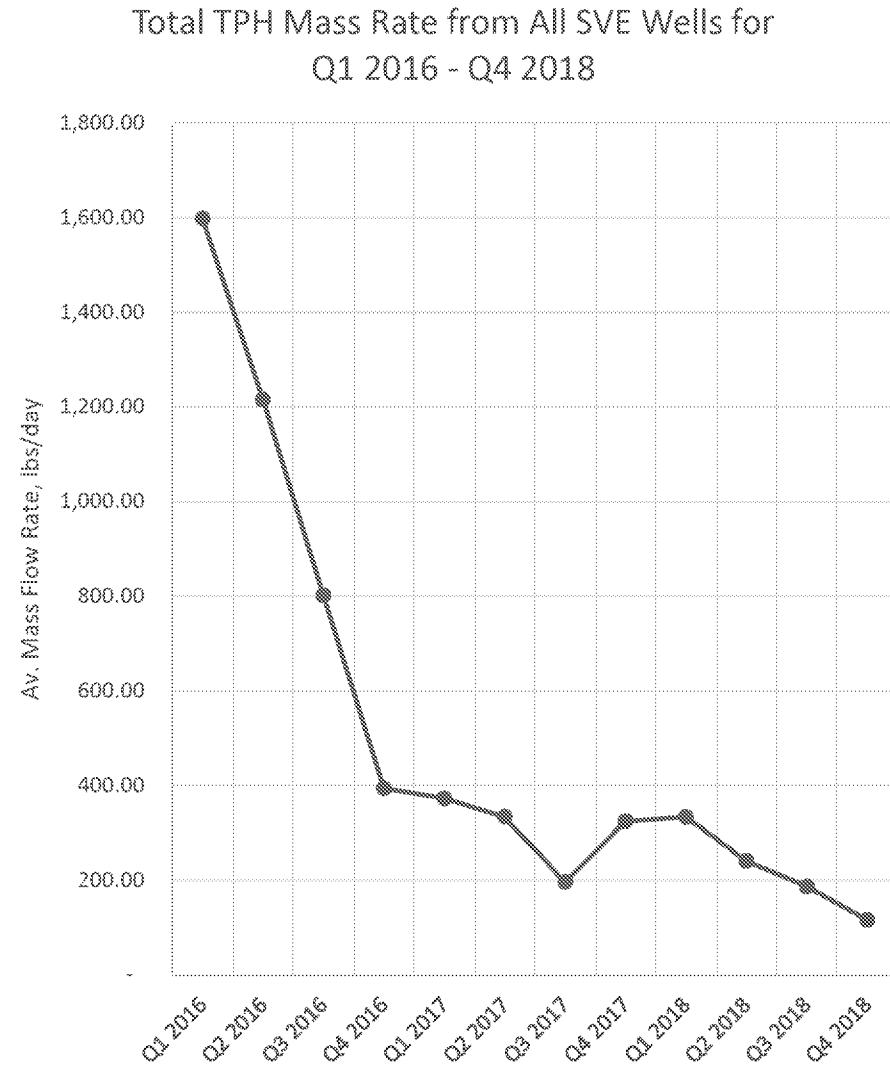
Individual Well TPH Mass Rate for Q4 2018



*Injection pipe installed in SVE04D. Flow rate averaged based on wellhead vacuum.

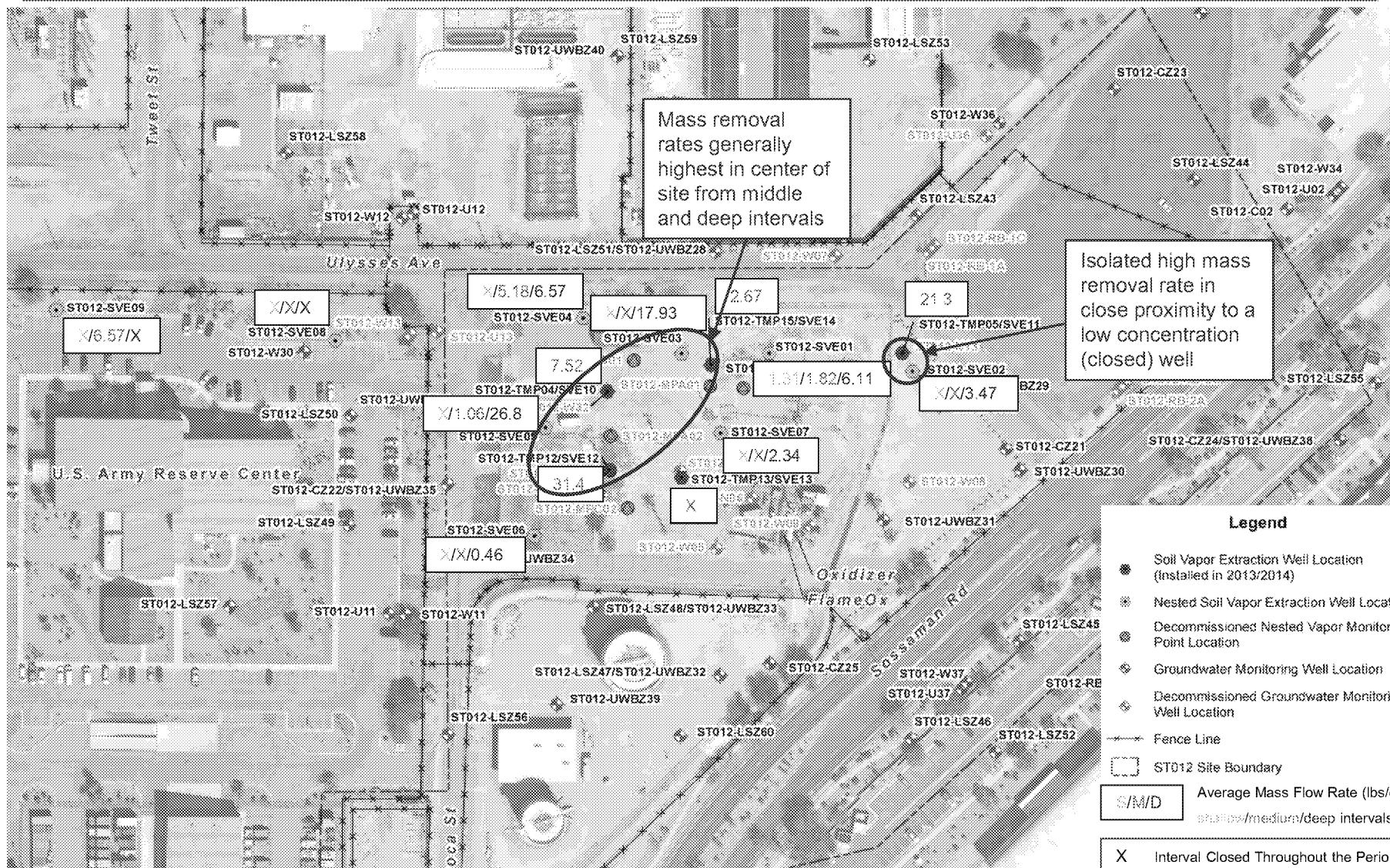


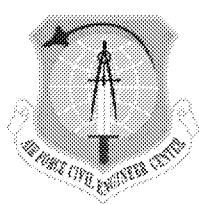
Site ST012 SVE System Performance



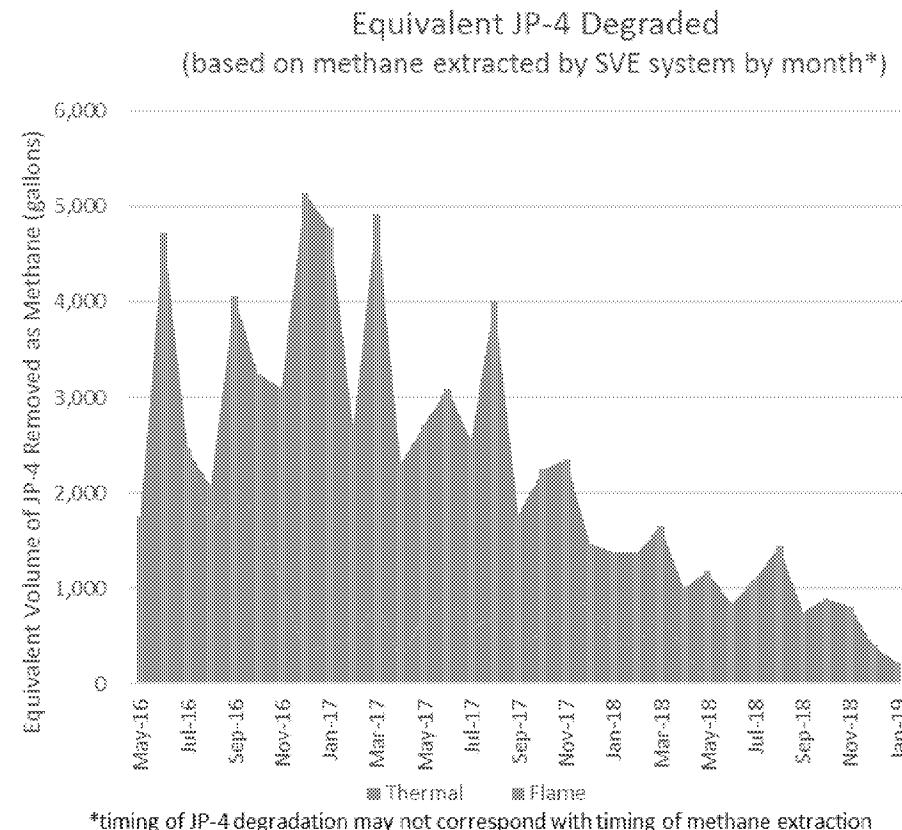
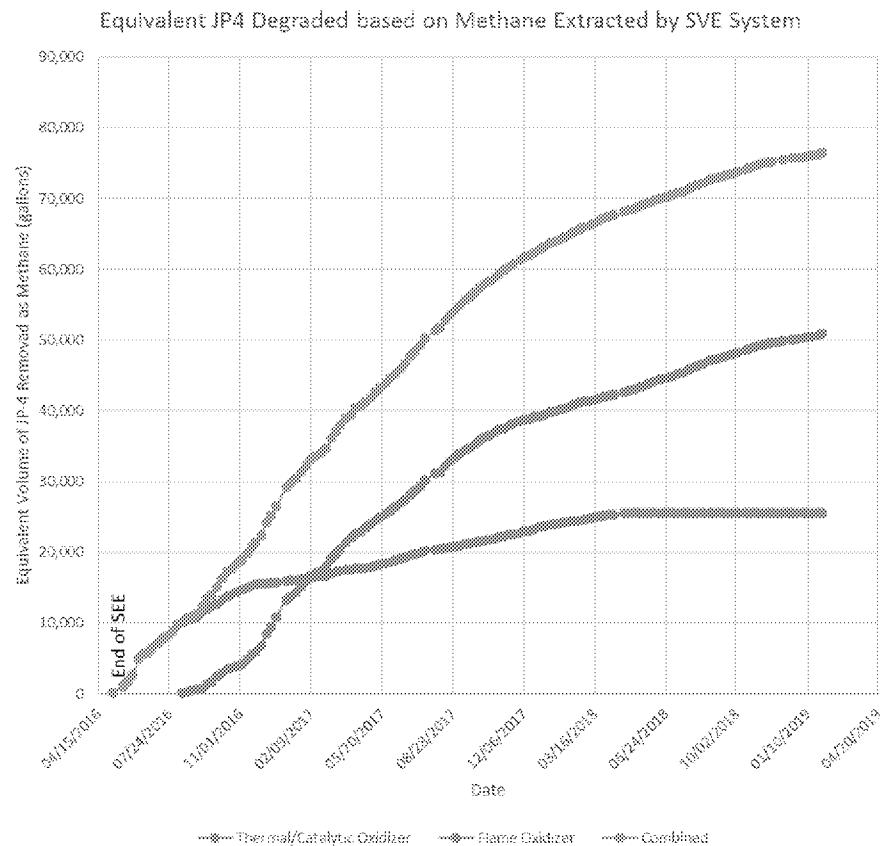


Site ST012 SVE System Performance





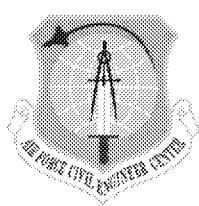
Site ST012 SVE System Equivalent JP-4 Degradation Based on Methane Removed



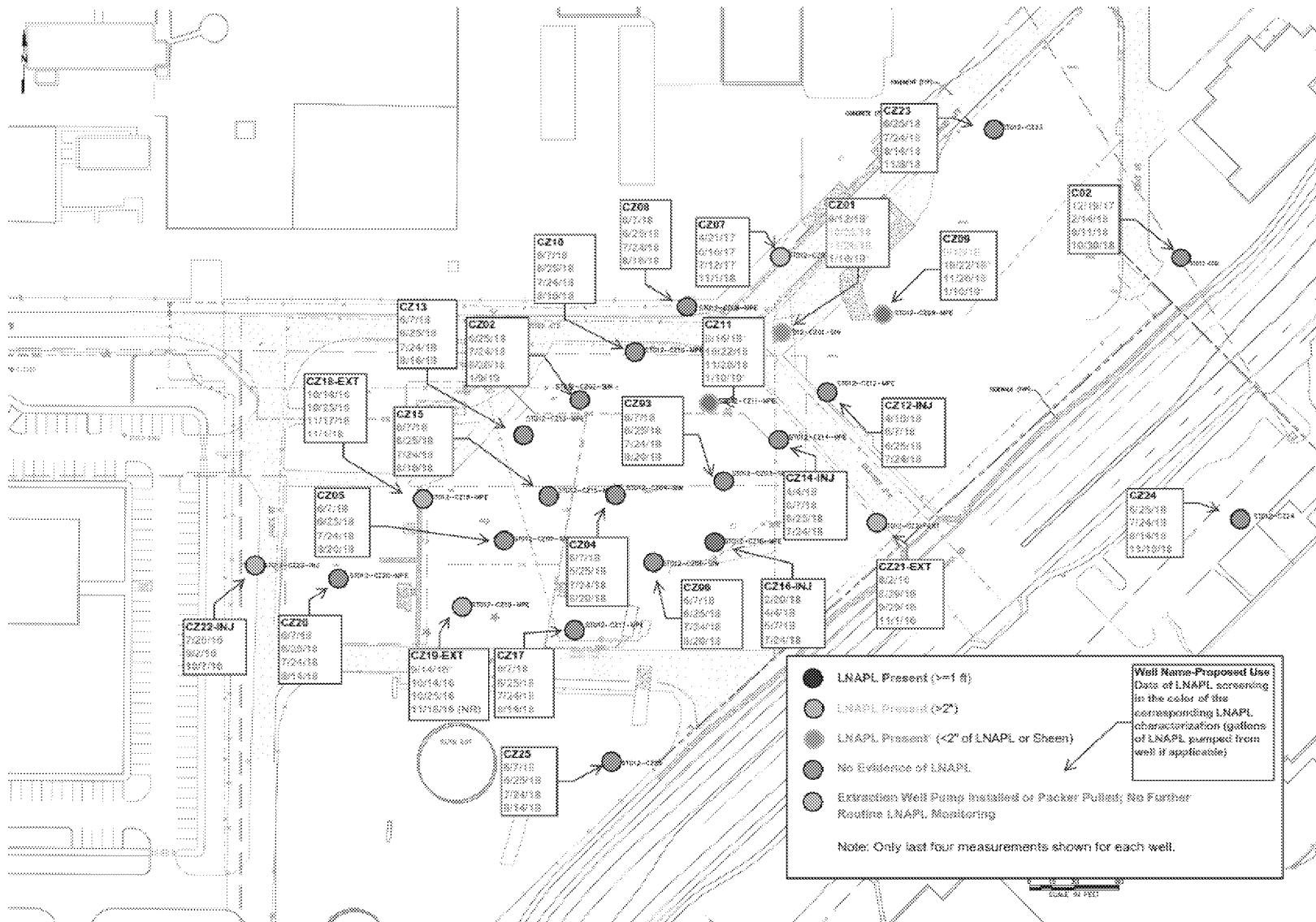
- Estimates through 31 Jan 2019.
- Estimated JP-4 degradation as methane is in addition to JP-4 removal reported for SVE
- Thermal oxidizer changed from SVE to groundwater treatment end of Apr
- Flame oxidizer treating combined SVE and air stripper intermittently since 12 Nov 2018, which may be reducing methane extraction
- Recent equivalent JP-4 degraded ~1,500 pounds per month (~225 gallons per month)



LNAPL Monitoring Update (through 25 Jan)

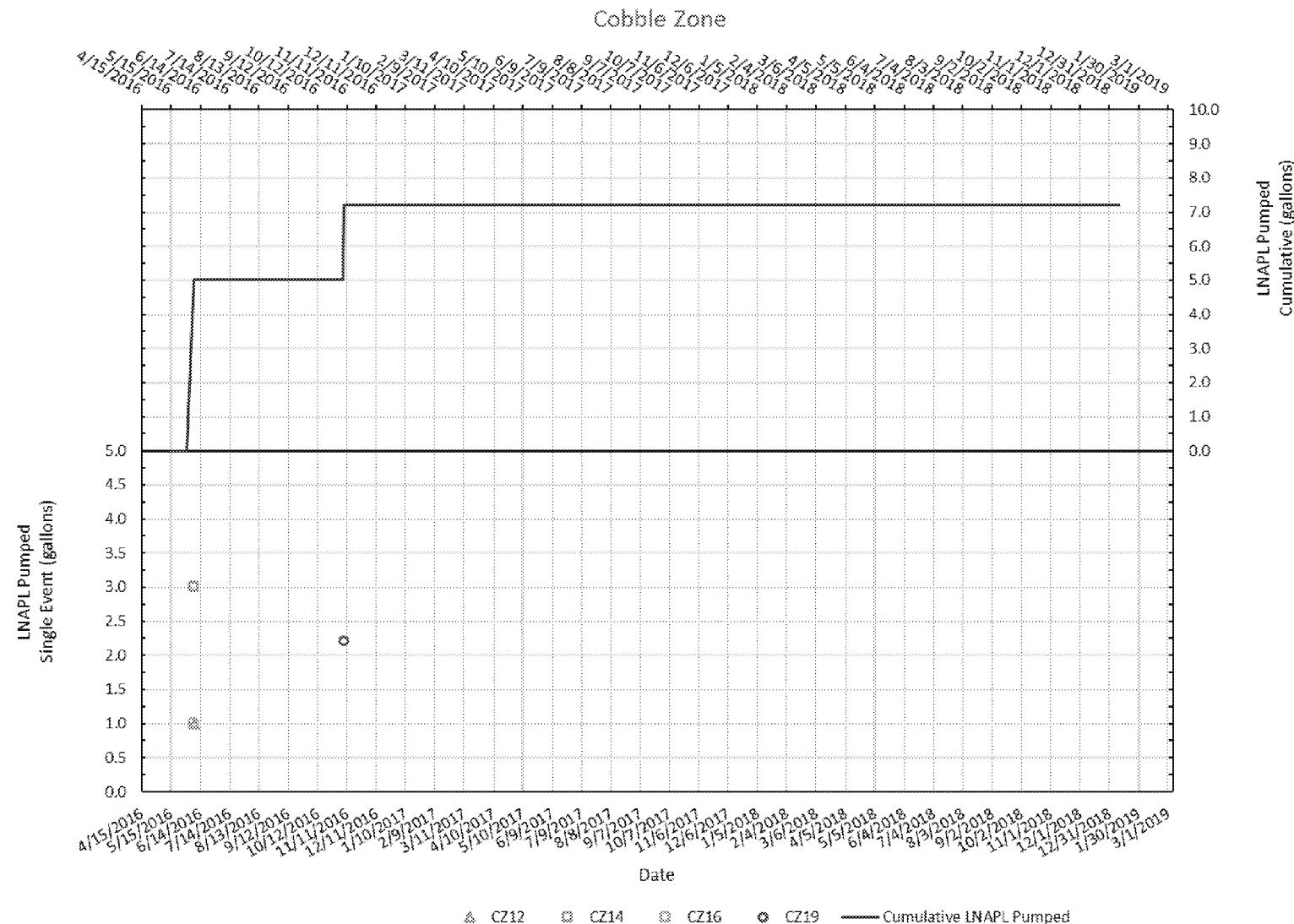


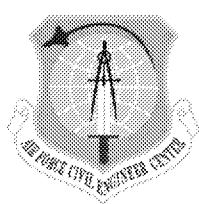
LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Cobble Zone





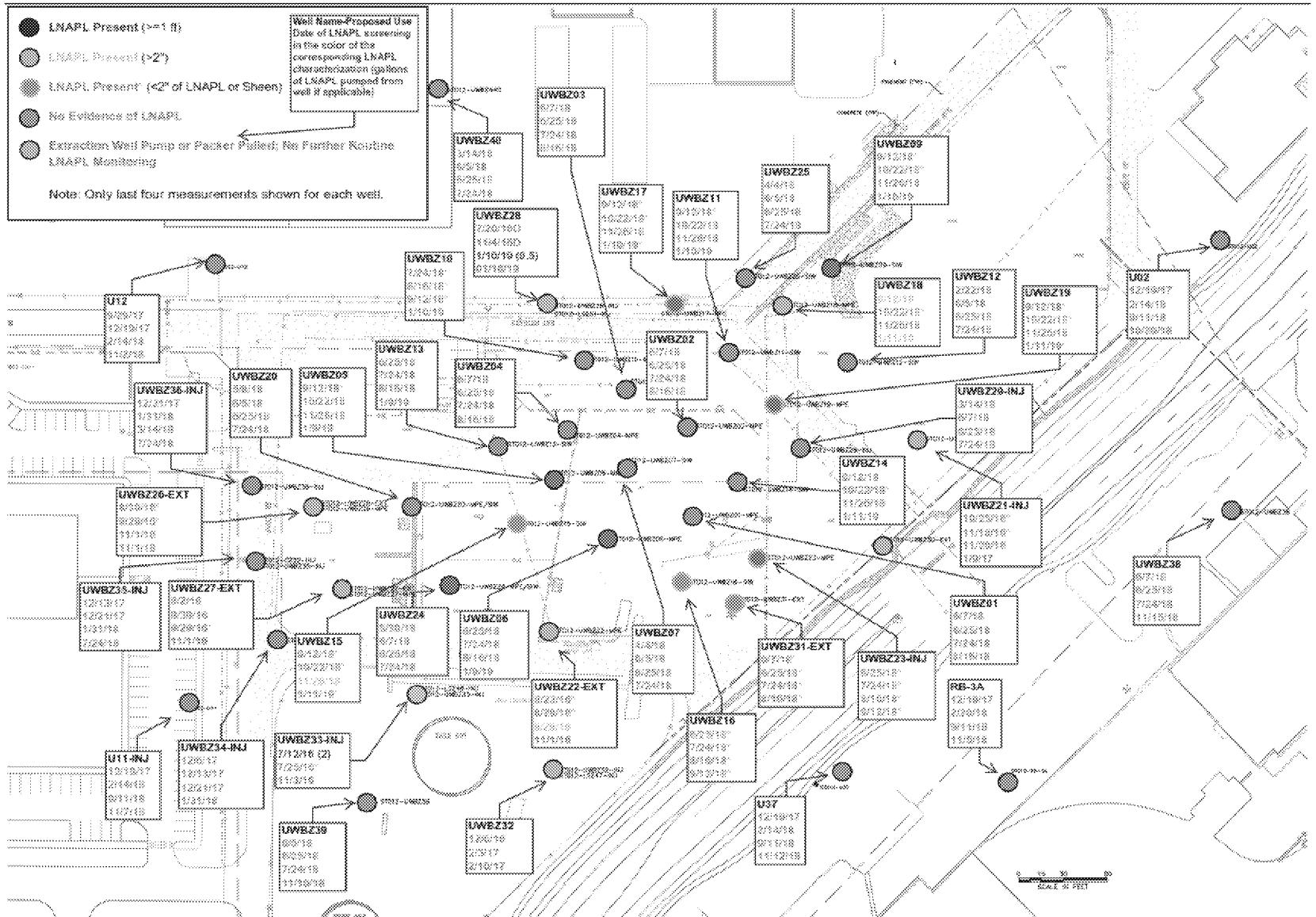
LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Cobble Zone





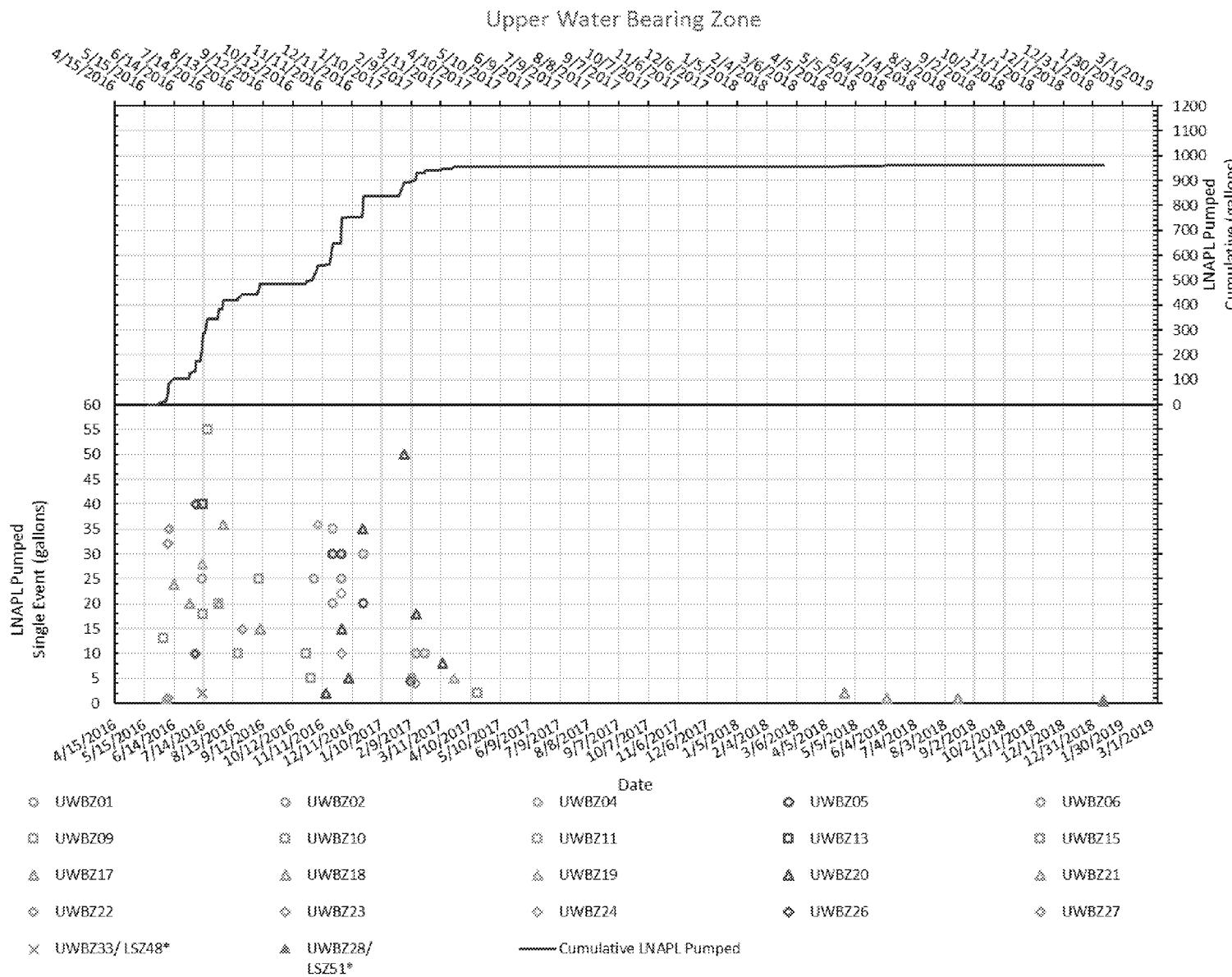
LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status

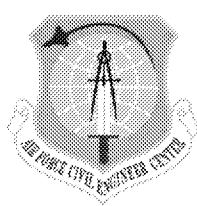
Upper Water Bearing Zone





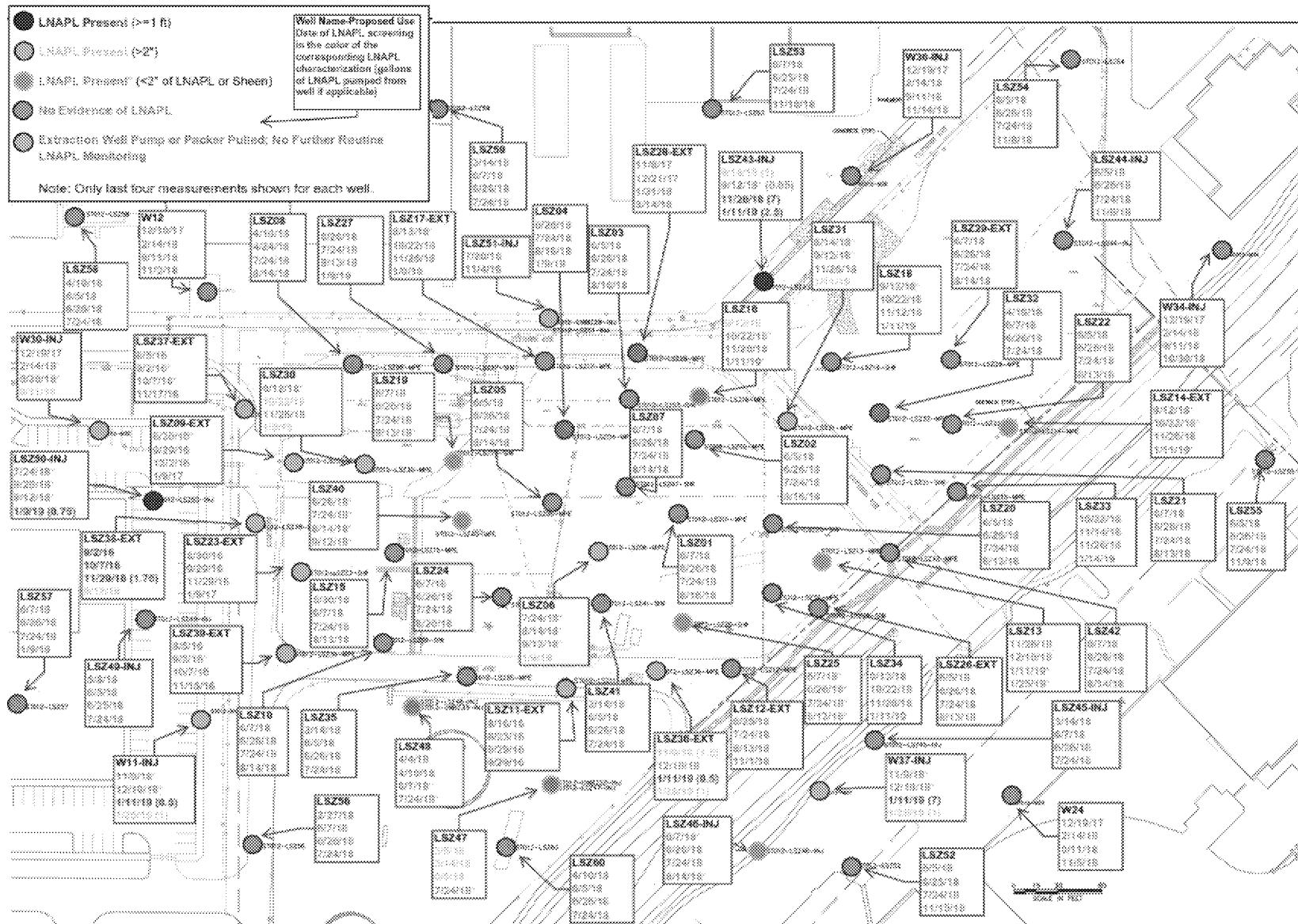
LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status Upper Water Bearing Zone

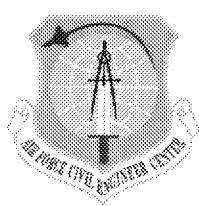




LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status

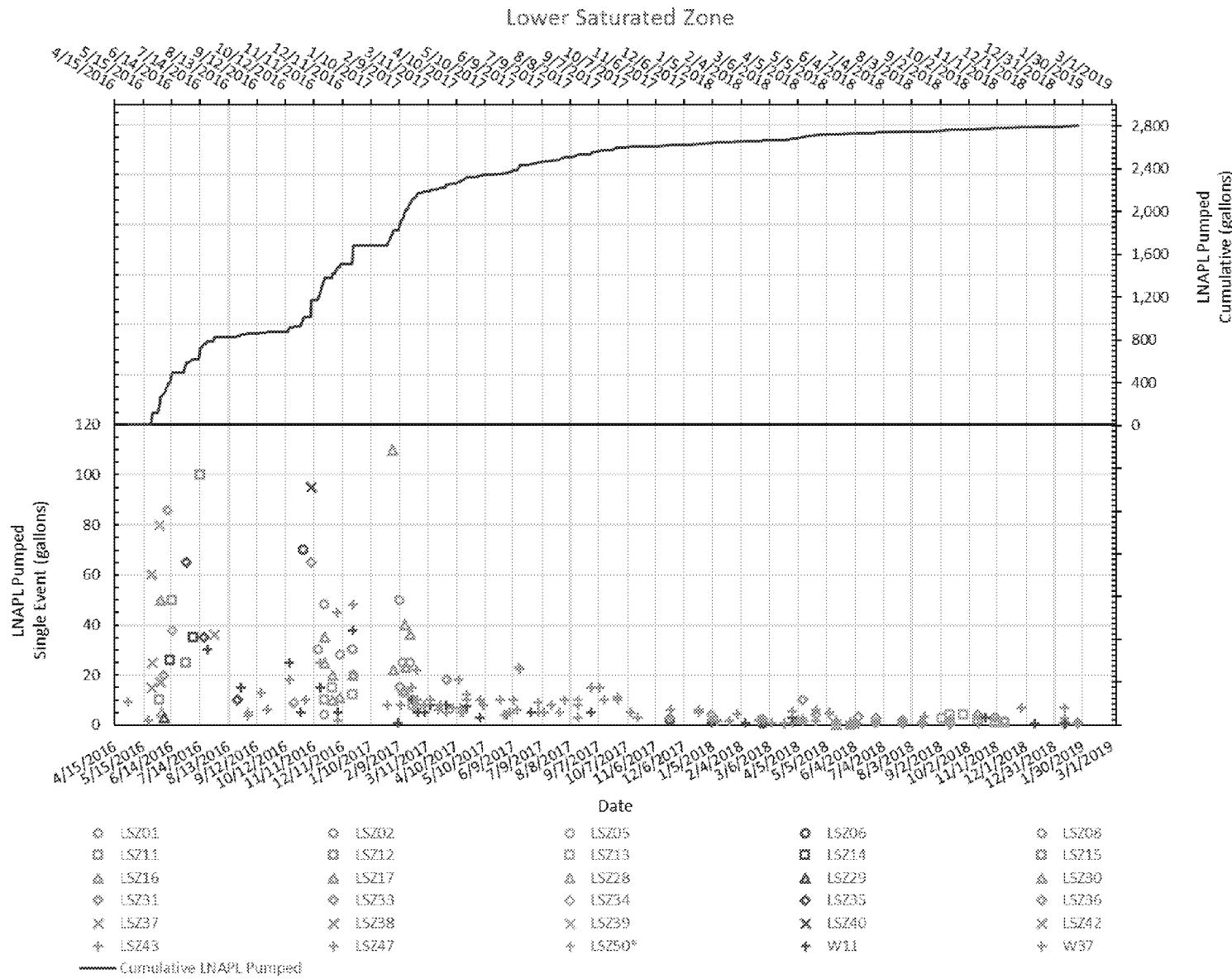
Lower Saturated Zone





LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Status

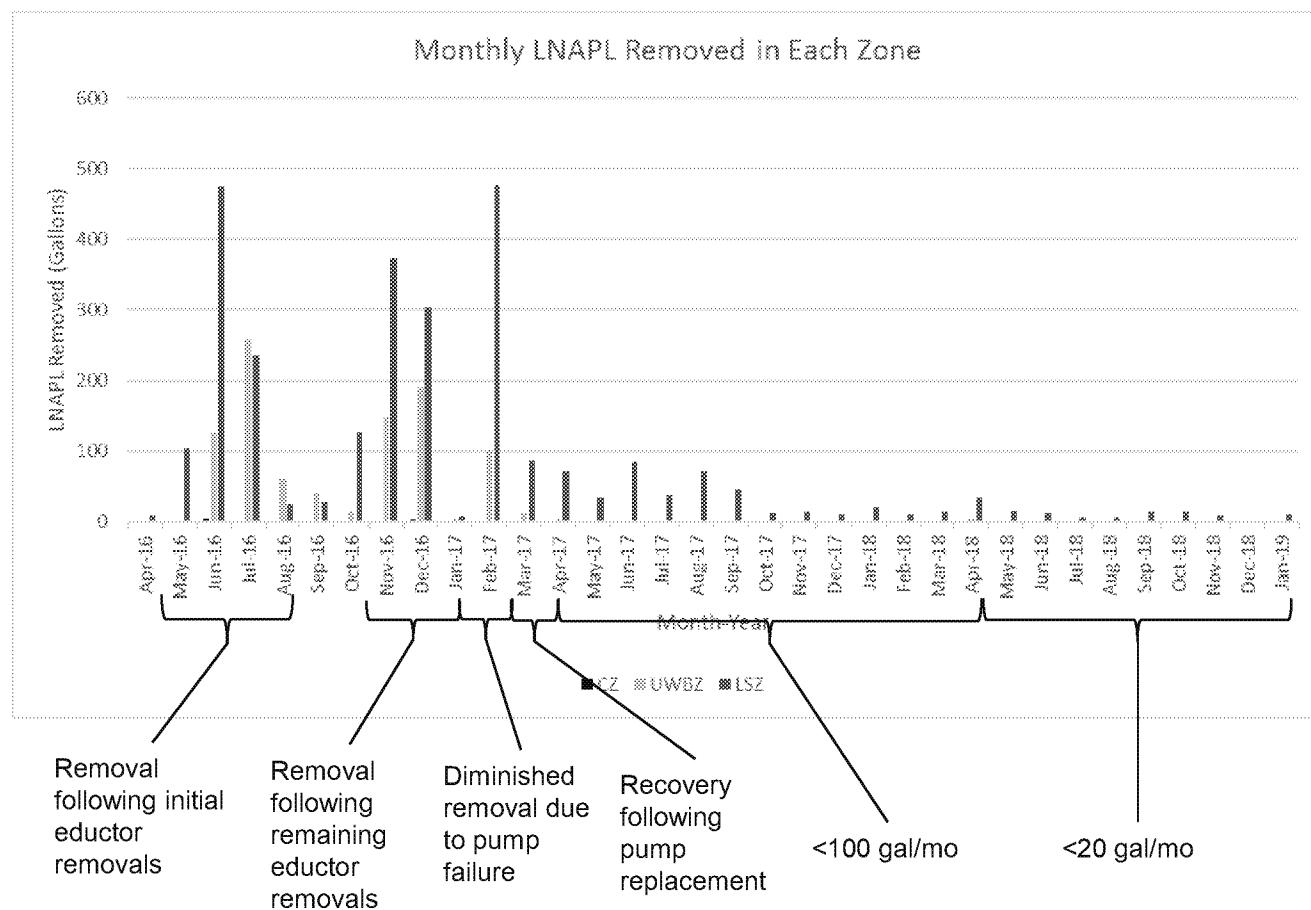
Lower Saturated Zone





ST012 LNAPL Monitoring/Removal Summary

- CZ – 7 gallons of LNAPL removed. None since Nov 2016
- UWBZ - 963 gallons of LNAPL removed. None since Jan update
- LSZ - 2,803 gallons of LNAPL removed. 3 gallons removed since Jan update (W11, W37, LSZ36).



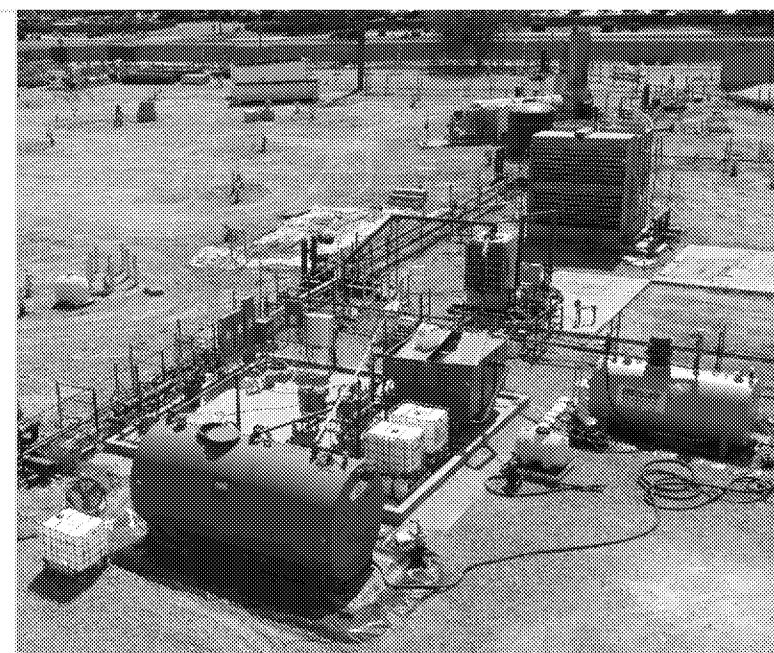
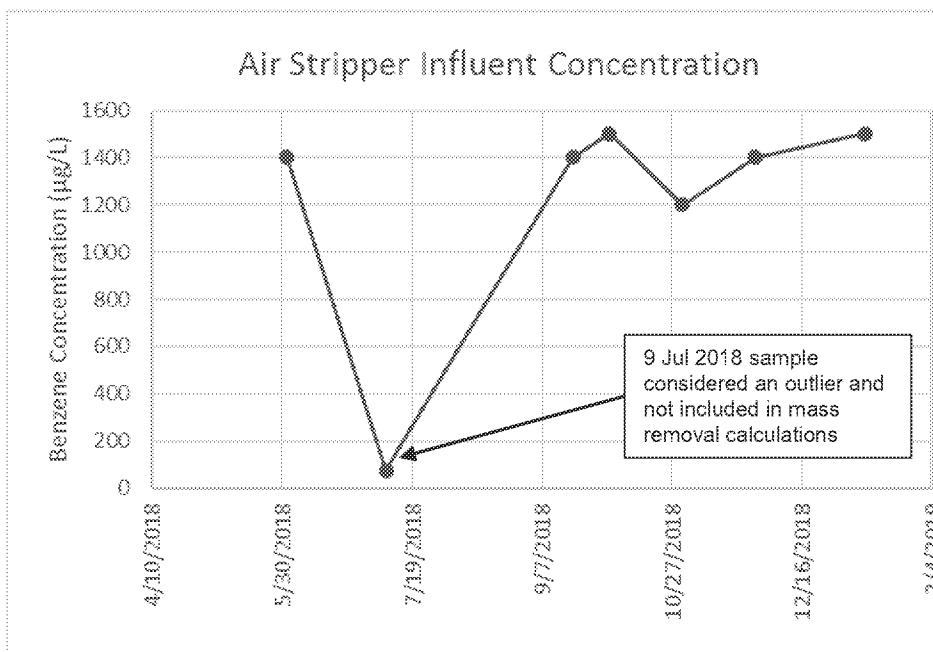


Pilot Study Injection/Extraction Update



Site ST012 Extraction System Performance

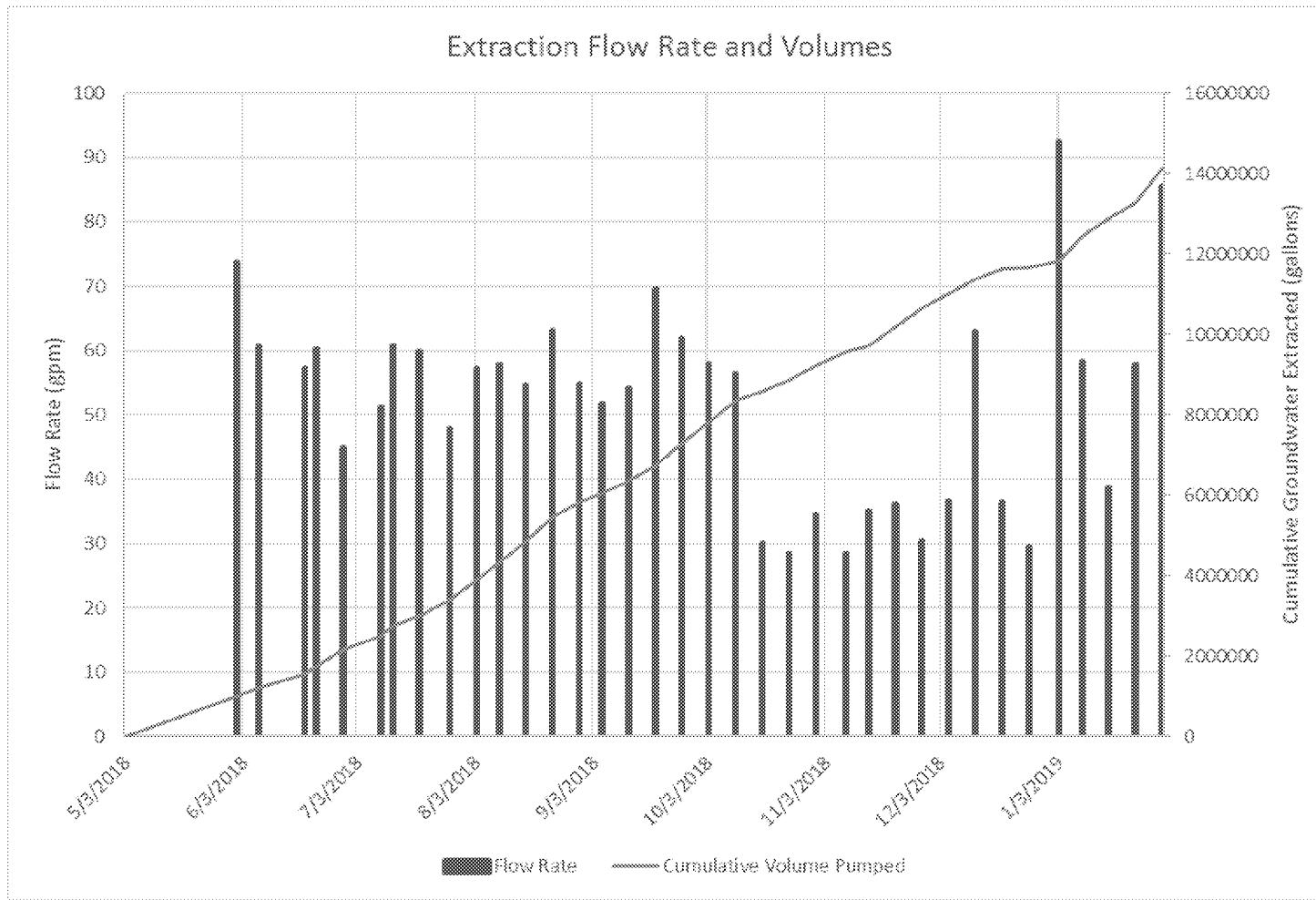
- No LNAPL has been recovered since extraction started up
- CZ07 and UWBZ27 were temporarily down (repaired and operating now)
- Benzene air stripper influent stabilized at ~1,400 µg/L





Site ST012 Extraction System Performance

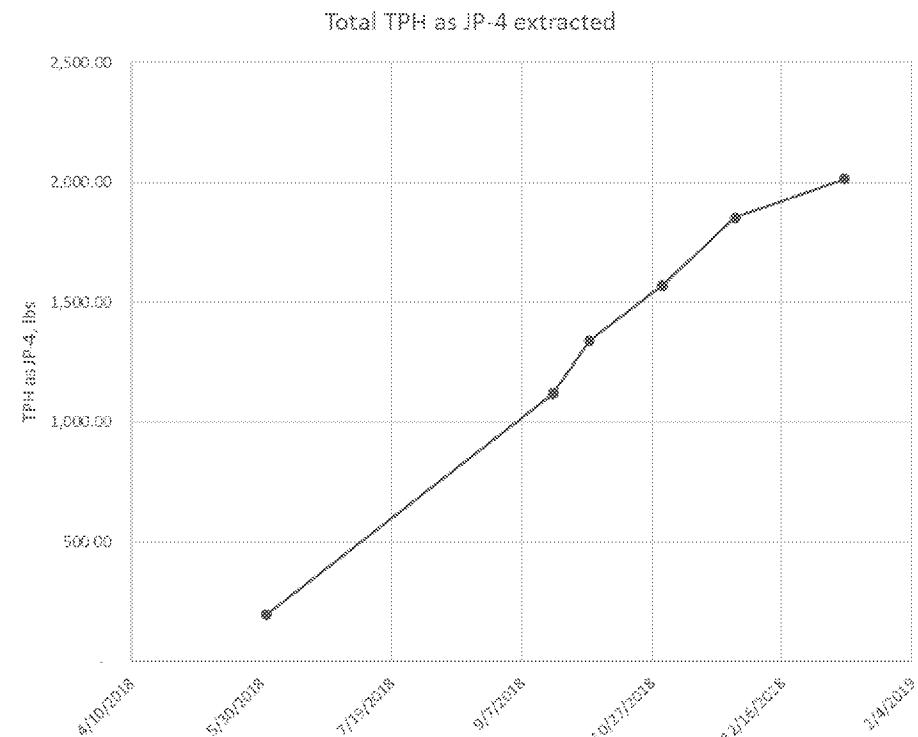
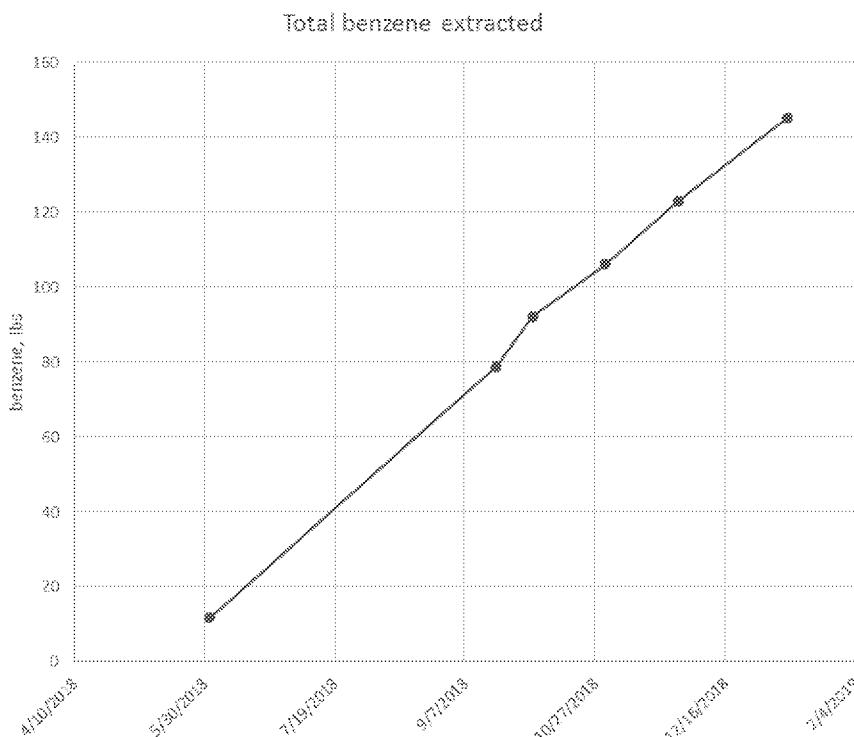
- Overall Extraction Rates and Cumulative Volume Extracted





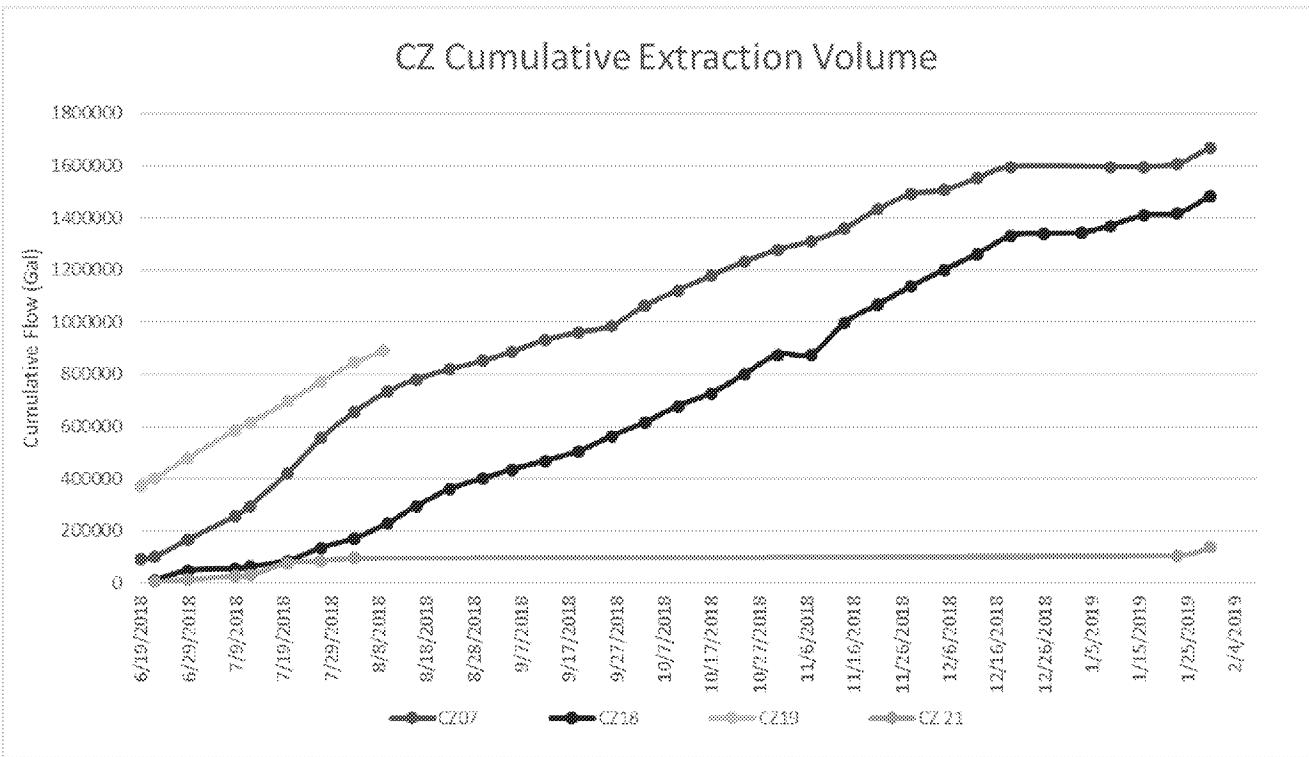
Site ST012 Extraction System Performance

- Estimated Mass Removal by Extraction



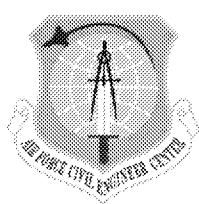


Cumulative Extraction Volume and Analytical Data by Well - Cobble Zone

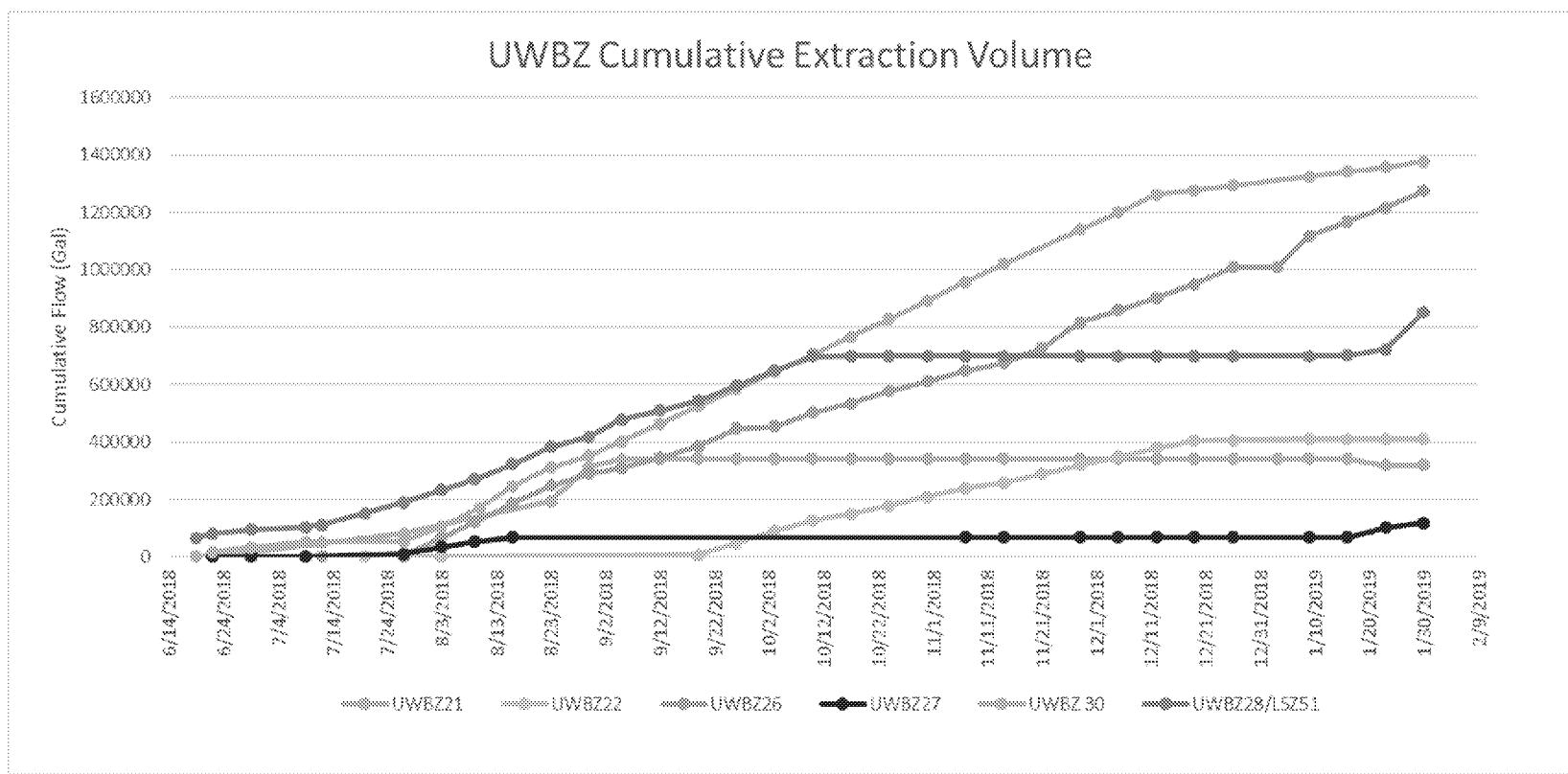


Well ID	Date Sampled	Benzene Concentration, µg/L
ST012-CZ07	4/30/2018	230
	11/1/2018	600
ST012-CZ18	4/3/2018	1200
	11/1/2018	260
ST012-CZ19	5/9/2018	3.1
ST012-CZ21	4/12/2018	680

- Most recent baseline and operating (when available) benzene analytical result listed
- Many extraction wells have only had one sample analyzed for the re-baseline event
- Individual well concentrations may be reduced with pumping
- Mass removal estimates by well using the available analytical data overestimates benzene removal compared to overall estimates at the air stripper influent



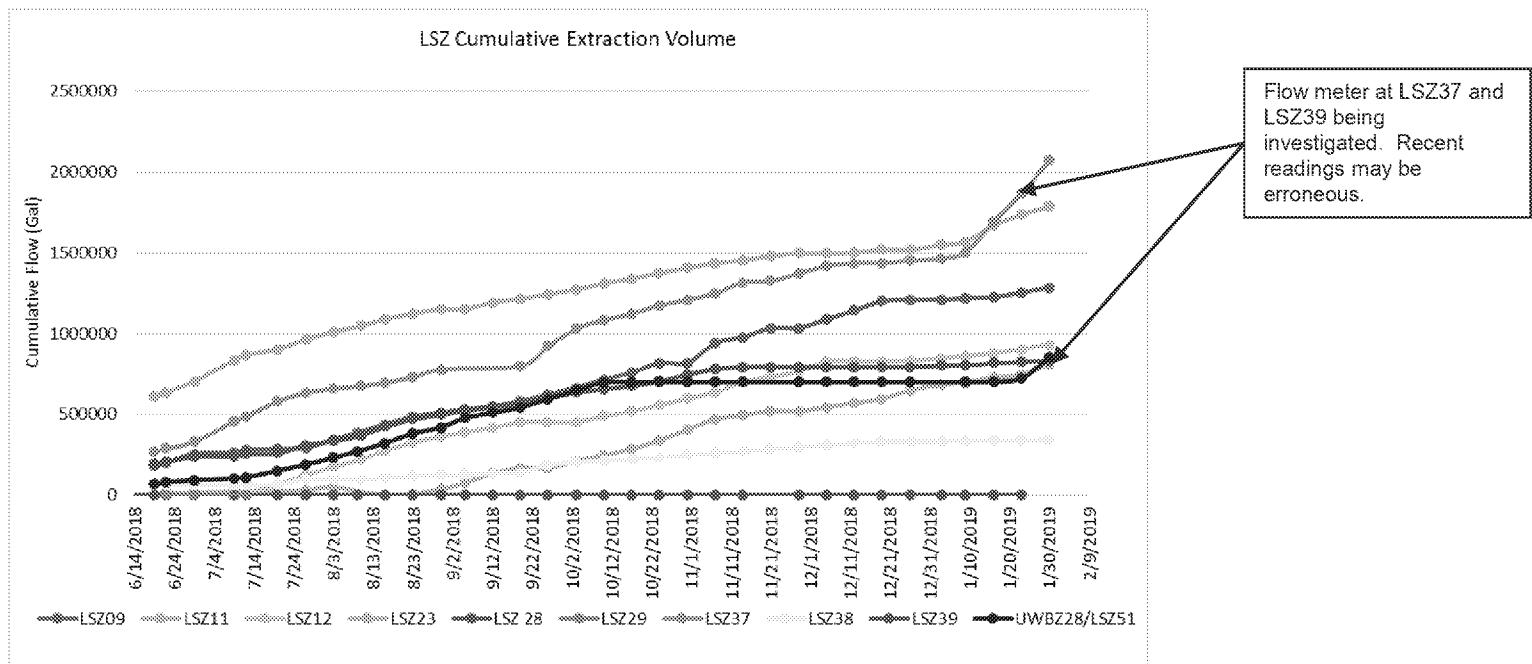
Cumulative Extraction Volume and Analytical Data by Well - Upper Water Bearing Zone



Well ID	Date Sampled	Benzene Concentration, µg/L
ST012-UWBZ21	8/9/2017	3400
ST012-UWBZ22	5/9/2018	1900
ST012-UWBZ26	4/3/2018	3500
	4/3/2018	3700
ST012-UWBZ27	4/3/2018	1500
ST012-UWBZ28/LSZ51	5/9/2018	1700
ST012-UWBZ30	5/9/2018	6000



Cumulative Extraction Volume and Analytical Data by Well - Lower Saturated Zone



Well ID	Date Sampled	Benzene Concentration, µg/L
ST012-LSZ09	4/3/2018	2100
ST012-LSZ11	5/9/2018	2100
ST012-LSZ12	5/9/2018	1400
	11/1/2018	420
ST012-LSZ23	4/3/2018	1600
ST012-LSZ28	12/1/2016	110
ST012-LSZ29	4/10/2018	2.1
ST012-LSZ37	4/12/2018	2700
ST012-LSZ38	4/3/2018	3000
	11/1/2018	1300
ST012-LSZ39	4/12/2018	3100
ST012-LSZ39	4/12/2018	5500
ST012-UWBZ28/LSZ51	5/9/2018	1700



Site ST012 Injection Progress

- Injections continued in Jan-Feb

Date	Volume (gallons)	Number of Bags of Sulfate Added	Calculated Na ₂ SO ₄ Conc. g/L	Calculated SO ₄ Conc. g/L	Location
11/12/2018	10,000	6	144	97	UWBZ33
12/4/2016	10,000	4	96	65	UWBZ33
1/9/2019	10,000	4	96	65	UWBZ33
1/16/2019	10,000	5	120	81	UWBZ33
1/24/2019	10,000	4	96	65	UWBZ33
1/29/2019	5000	2	96	65	UWBZ36
2/5/2019	7500	3	96	65	UWBZ33
2/6/2019	7500	3	96	65	UWBZ33

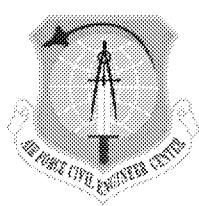
- Cold weather practical limit has been ~96 g/L of sodium sulfate (~65 g/L of sulfate)
- Initial injections in UWBZ33 complete
- Fresh delivery of sodium sulfate from supplier has significantly less caking
- Will be initiating multi-well injections



Site ST012 Sulfate Field Screening

- Estimated travel times (from work plan, App F figures)**
 - UWBZ33 to UWBZ22 (130 ft): up to 10 months
 - UWBZ33 to UWBZ27 (115 ft): up to 15 months
 - UWBZ36 to UWBZ26 (60 ft): 1-2 months
- Model predicts sulfate concentrations would increase at extraction locations for several months before decreasing**
- Sulfate field tests completed weekly in wells in proximity to injections**
- Sporadic increases, but no significant trend or sustained increases demonstrating sulfate migration to extraction wells to date**
- Extraction may be pulling in water with higher sulfate at UWBZ26**

Injection Point	Extraction Well	Date	Sulfate (mg/L)
UWBZ-33	UWBZ-22 (average pre-injection laboratory sulfate = 11 mg/L)	12/17/2018	30
		12/21/2018	45
		12/26/2018	146
		1/15/2019	45
		1/18/2019	40
		1/21/2019	38
		1/24/2019	41
		1/25/2019	250
		1/28/2019	10
		1/29/2019	35
		1/31/2019	89
		2/1/2019	57
		2/5/2019	37
		12/17/2018	15
UWBZ-36	UWBZ-27 (average pre-injection laboratory sulfate = 108 mg/L)	12/21/2018	30
		12/26/2018	>150
		1/15/2019	71
		1/18/2019	57
		1/21/2019	66
		1/24/2019	48
		1/25/2019	50
		1/28/2019	pump down
		1/29/2019	pump down
		1/31/2019	pump down
		2/1/2019	pump down
		2/5/2019	pump down
		1/31/2019	22
		2/1/2019	9
		2/5/2019	25



Site ST012 Path Forward Feb-Mar

- Continued SVE operation
- Pilot Study Implementation
 - Continue mixing sulfate batches and inject according to plan (FVM7) Feb – Mar (continuing injection of batches in UWBZ36 this week)
 - Quarterly sampling starting this week
 - Extraction wells, perimeter wells, and injection/monitoring wells in areas of completed injections
 - Next planned injection wells UWBZ35, UWBZ34 with simultaneous injections

